

Unit 4: Chemical Reactions

Guiding Question: How do you create Lewis Dot diagrams and structural formulas for compounds with double and triple bonds?

Do Now:

Draw the Lewis dot structure for the two covalently bonded molecules shown here. Explain how you arrived at your answer.

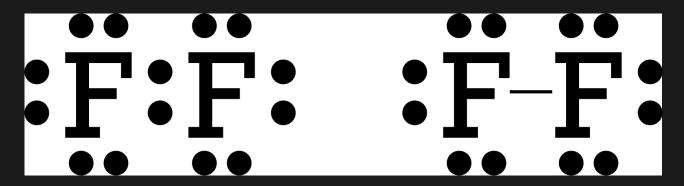
a. Cl₂

b. O₂

Notes

 Octet Rule: nonmetals combine so that each atom has a total of 8 valence electrons by sharing electrons. The only exception is hydrogen, which only needs 2 valence electrons in order to fill the first shell.

• Ex. F₂



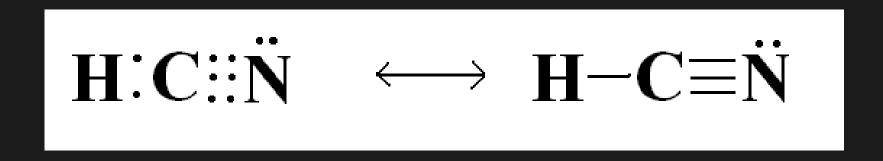
Notes

• Ex. H₂O



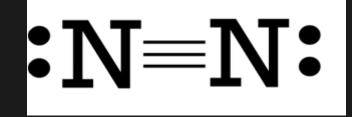
Notes

- The HONC 1234 rule and the octet rule both help you figure out Lewis structures and structural formulas.
 - Both of these rules can be satisfied by using double and triple bonds appropriately
 - Ex. HCN



• Ex: N₂





• Ex: CO₂

$$\ddot{\mathbf{O}} :: \mathbf{C} :: \ddot{\mathbf{O}} \iff \ddot{\mathbf{O}} = \mathbf{C} = \ddot{\mathbf{O}}$$

Closure

Answer Guiding Question on page 5

• Homework #4 due Friday, 3/2

 Achieve 3000: The Car that Runs on Chocolate due Friday, 3/9 at 11:59pm